

From: Yu, Gina (AU1619)  
Sent: Saturday, December 15, 2001 7:16 PM  
To: STIC-Biotech/ChemLib  
Subject: CDB Search Request

PLEASE SEARCH, FOR CASE S/N 09/836868,

1. TOPICAL COMPOSITION COMPRISING OR TOPICAL USE OF THE FRUIT OR SEED EXTRACT OF "MORINDA CITRIFOLIA", AKA "NONI" AND "INDIAN MULBERRY"

THANK YOU.

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1 E05

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Searcher: \_\_\_\_\_  
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Date Completed: \_\_\_\_\_  
Searcher Prep/Review: \_\_\_\_\_  
Clerical: \_\_\_\_\_  
Online time: \_\_\_\_\_

TYPE OF SEARCH:

NA Sequences: \_\_\_\_\_  
AA Sequences: \_\_\_\_\_  
Structures: \_\_\_\_\_  
Bibliographic: \_\_\_\_\_  
Litigation: \_\_\_\_\_  
Full text: \_\_\_\_\_  
Patent Family: \_\_\_\_\_  
Other: \_\_\_\_\_

VENDOR/COST(where applic.)

STN: \_\_\_\_\_  
DIALOG: \_\_\_\_\_  
Questel/Orbit: \_\_\_\_\_  
DRLink: \_\_\_\_\_  
Lexis/Nexis: \_\_\_\_\_  
Sequence Sys.: \_\_\_\_\_  
WWW/Internet: \_\_\_\_\_  
Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS  
 AN 2001:167753 CAPLUS  
 DN 134:212475  
 TI **Morinda citrifolia** oil  
 IN Wadsworth, John; Story, Stephen  
 PA Morinda, Inc., USA  
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 15 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DT Patent  
 LA English  
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2001015537	A1	20010308	WO 2000-US23394	20000825
	W:	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM			
	RW:	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
	US 6214351	B1	20010410	US 1999-384785	19990827
PRAI	US 1999-384785	A	19990827		

RE.CNT 4

RE

- (1) Acosta; US 5922766 A 1999 CAPLUS
- (2) Cooper; US 5736174 A 1998 CAPLUS
- (3) Goto; US 6139897 A 2000
- (4) Moreau; US 5843499 A 1998 CAPLUS

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.  
AN 96:4793 NAPRALERT  
DN K26416  
TI **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** L. USE IN INDIGENOUS SAMOAN  
MEDICINE  
AU DITTMAR A  
CS GMELIN-INST ANORGAN CHEM, FRANKFURT GERMANY  
SO J HERBS SPICES MEDICINAL PLANTS (1993) 1 (3) p. 77-91.  
DT (Research paper)  
LA ENGLISH  
CHC 2936  
ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN CHILD  
Comment(s): USED FOR CHEST COLD IN INFANTS. USED FOR PLEURISY.

L2 ANSWER 2 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.  
AN 95:4596 NAPRALERT  
DN K20471  
TI TRADITIONAL MEDICINAL PLANTS OF RAROTONGA, COOK ISLANDS PART I  
AU HOLDSWORTH D K  
CS WAU ECOL INST, WAU MOROBE PROV, PAPUA NEW GUINEA  
SO INT J CRUDE DRUG RES (1990) 28 (3) p. 209-218.  
DT Journal; (Ethnomedical paper)  
LA ENGLISH  
CHC 22584

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: LILIACEAE Genus: ALOE Species: VERA  
Common name(s): ALOE CACTUS  
Organism part: FRESH SAP  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
ACCELERATION  
Extract type: SAP  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT BURNS AND CUTS.

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: BROMELIACEAE Genus: ANANAS Species: COMOSUS  
Common name(s): 'ARA KAI  
Organism part: FRUIT(UNRIPE)  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): APHRODISIAC

#### ACTIVITY

Extract type: VAPOR  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; MALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.  
USED TO TREAT IMPOTENCE. HALF OF AN UNRIPE, GREEN  
PINEAPPLE, A HANDFUL OF SEEDS OF OCIMUM BASILICUM AND

FOUR

GARDENIA TAITENSIS FLOWERS ARE POUNDED TOGETHER INTO THE  
WATER OF A GREEN COCONUT WHICH IS CUT OPEN AT THE TOP

AND

ALSO AT THE BOTTOM. TO ENABLE IT TO STAND. A SUITABLY  
SIZED STONE IS HEATED UNTIL IT IS RED HOT AND DROPPED  
CAREFULLY INTO THE MIXTURE IN THE COCONUT. A MAN  
CONSIDERED TO SUFFER FROM TIRA MOA OR TIRA NGARO,  
IMPOTENCE, SITS WITH THE STEAMING COCONUT DIRECTED AT  
HIS. GENITALS, WITH A CLOTH AROUND HIM. THE HEALER  
MASSAGES HIM FROM THE FLANKS TO THE GENTIALS WITH

COCONUT

OIL. SHOULD THE GENITALS RETRACT IN THE STEAM THEY WILL  
RETURN TO NORMAL WITH MASSAGE.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ANNONACEAE Genus: ANNONA Species: MURICATA  
Common name(s): KATARA ARA TARA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIINFLAMMATORY  
ACTIVITY  
Extract type: DECOCTION  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT RASHES AND SKIN DISEASES. PATIENT IS

BATHED

IN THE COOL GREEN SOLUTION OBTAINED BY BOILING THE  
LEAVES  
IN WATER.

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY

Extract type: DECOCTION  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SKIN INFECTIONS. PATIENT IS BATHED IN THE  
COOL GREEN SOLUTION OBTAINED BY BOILING THE LEAVES IN

WATER.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: ARTOCARPUS Species: INTEGRIFOLIA  
Synonym(s): ARTOCARPUS HETEROPHYLLUS  
Common name(s): KURU PAPAA  
Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAF  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT ABDOMINAL PAINS. TWELVE TOP LEAVES ARE  
CHEWED UNTIL SOFT. THE LEAVES ARE THEN WRAPPED IN CLOTH  
AND SQUEEZED INTO HALF A GLASS OF WATER. THE PATIENT  
DRINKS THE CONTENTS AND IS MASSAGED WITH THE MOIST SOLID  
CONTENT OF THE CLOTH.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LECYTHIDACEAE Genus: BARRINGTONIA Species:  
ASIATICA  
Common name(s): TUTU  
Organism part: INNER BARK  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LUNG  
PROBLEMS (UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: VAPOR  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.  
USED TO TREAT ASTHMA OR BRONCHITIS LEADING TO  
TUBERCULOSIS WHICH COMMENCES WITH SEXUAL HYPERACTIVITY.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: BAUHINIA Species: MONANDRA  
Common name(s): PIN E  
Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVENIN EFFECT  
Extract type: LEAF  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT STONEFISH STINGS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE  
SQUEEZED DIRECTLY ONTO THE STINGS.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMPOSITAE Genus: BIDENS Species: PILOSA  
Common name(s): PIRI-PIRI  
Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
ACCELERATION  
Extract type: LEAF  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT BURNS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE APPLIED TO

BURNS.

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
ACCELERATION  
Extract type: LEAF JUICE  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT CUTS AND WOUNDS.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: GUTTIFERAE Genus: CALOPHYLLUM Species: INOPHYLLUM  
Common name(s): TAMANU  
Organism part: FRESH BARK  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIHYPERGLYCEMIC  
ACTIVITY  
Extract type: JUICE  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.  
USED TO TREAT DIABETES. A MEDICINE IS MADE BY POUNDING  
BARK OF CALOPHYLLUM INOPHYLLUM AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** AND SQUEEZING THE JUICE INTO COCONUT  
WATER. THE MIXTURE IS DRUNK THREE TIMES DAILY FOR THREE  
DAYS WITH A LAXATIVE ON THE FOURTH DAY.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ANNONACEAE Genus: CANANGIUM Species: ODORATUM

Common name(s): MATA OI  
 Organism part: FLOWERS  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ODOR EFFECT  
 Extract type: FLOWERS  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO SCENT COCONUT OIL BEFORE A MASSAGE. THE FLOWERS  
 ARE PLACED IN COCONUT OIL.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: CAPSICUM Species: FRUTESCENS  
 Common name(s): OPORO  
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS  
 EFFECTS  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT PAINFUL AND DIFFICULT SWALLOWING. A RED  
 PEPPER IS CUT AND RUBBED DOWNWARD OVER THE THROAT.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CARICACEAE Genus: CARICA Species: PAPAYA  
 Common name(s): NITA  
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT(UNRIPE)  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
 ACCELERATION  
 Extract type: FRUIT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SORES AND CUTS. UNRIPE, CUT FRUIT IS USED.

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: FRUIT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SKIN INFECTIONS. UNRIPE, CUT FRUIT IS  
 USED.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LAURACEAE Genus: CASSYTHA Species: FILIFORMIS  
 Common name(s): TAINOKA  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIPYRETIC  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN CHILD  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.  
 USED TO TREAT FEBRILE CONVULSIONS IN INFANTS. FRESH

GREEN

LEAVES AND A HANDFUL OF OCIMUM BASILICUM LEAVES ARE  
 CRUSHED AND THE JUICE STRAINED THROUGH A CLOTH INTO A  
 BABY'S MOUTH TO TREAT IRA-NI O, FEBRILE CONVULSIONS. THE  
 BABY IS BATHED IN WARM WATER TO WHICH HAS BEEN ADDED  
 THE LEAF REMAINDER. WHEN DRY AND WRAPPED IN WHITE CLOTHES  
 THE BABY IS GIVEN MORE OF THE ORIGINAL STRAINED JUICE TO  
 DRINK AND A SMALL DOSE OF ASPRO CAN BE ADDED. THE  
 TREATMENT CONTINUES FOR THREE DAYS.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CASUARINACEAE Genus: CASUARINA Species:  
 EQUISETIFOLIA  
 Common name(s): TOA  
 Organism part: INNER BARK  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LUNG  
 PROBLEMS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: VAPOR  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.  
 USED TO TREAT ASTHMA OR BRONCHITIS LEADING TO  
 TUBERCULOSIS. SCRAPED INNER BARKS OF TOA AND

BARRINGTONIA

AND ASIATICA WITH GARDENIA TAITENSIS ARE POUNDED TOGETHER  
 SQUEEZED INTO TWO GALLONS OF WATER THEN HEATED BY ADDING  
 HOT STONES. A PATIENT WITH. ASTHMA OR BRONCHITIS  
 LEADING TO TUBERCULOSIS IS ALLOWED TO PERSPIRE IN THE AROMATIC  
 STEAM.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUTACEAE Genus: CITRUS Species: AURANTIUM  
 Common name(s): ANANI  
 Organism part: FRESH BRANCHES  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: DECOCTION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.  
 USED TO TREAT GONORRHEA. GONORRHEA MAY BE TREATED WITH  
 THE FOLLOWING MEDICINE. SCRAPED BARK WITH TWO RIPE AND  
 TWO UNRIPE **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** FRUITS  
 ARE POUNDED A TABLESPOON MEASURE OF POWDERED PIPER  
 METHYSTICUM ARE MIXED, SQUEEZED THROUGH A CLOTH. INTO  
 HALF A GALLON OF WATER AND BOILED. THE COOLED SOLUTION  
 IS DRUNK DAILY FOR TWO DAYS.

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: AGAVACEAE Genus: CORYDLINE Species: TERMINALIS  
 Common name(s): RAUTI  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAF  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT MUSCULAR AND NECK PAINS. HEATED LEAVES ARE  
 USED IN A NECK POULTICE.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CUCURBITACEAE Genus: CUCURBITA Species: PEPO  
 Common name(s): KAO MONTINI  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIHEMORRHOIDAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAF  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT PILES. CRUSHED TOP LEAVES ARE MOISTENED  
 WITH COCONUT OIL AND ROLLED INTO A CIGAR SHAPE, WRAPPED  
 IN A CLOTH, AND APPLIED TO PILES.

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: CYPERACEAE Genus: CYPERUS Species: JAVANICUS  
 Common name(s): MAUKU TAVIRI AKARI  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FRACTURE HEALING  
 ACCELERATION  
 Extract type: LEAF  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SPRAINS AND FRACTURES. FIFTEEN THIN LEAVES  
 WITHOUT FLOWERS ARE POUNDED, SQUEEZED INTO A SMALL BASIN  
 OF WATER THEN USED TO BATHE FRACTURES AND SPRAINS, RAKAU  
 ATI, FOR THREE DAYS. THE CRUSHED WET LEAVES ARE TIED  
 ONTO THE FRACTURE.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: DERRIS Species: ELLIPTICA  
 Common name(s): ORA PAPUA  
 Organism part: FRESH ROOT  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVENIN EFFECT  
 Extract type: JUICE

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED TO TREAT THE STING OF A STONEFISH. THE ROOT IS  
CRUSHED AND SQUEEZED ONTO A STONEFISH STING, WHICH HASE  
BEEN PREVEIOUSLY TOUCHED WITH A STONE HEATED IN THE

FIRE.



L2 ANSWER 3 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.  
 AN 92:87112 NAPRALERT  
 DN T09553  
 TI TRADITIONAL AND HERBAL MEDICINE IN THE COOK ISLANDS  
 AU WHISTLER W A  
 CS PACIFIC TROPICAL BOTANICAL, GARDEN, LAWAI HI 96765 USA  
 SO J ETHNOPHARMACOL (1985) 13 (3) p. 239-280.  
 DT (Research paper)  
 LA ENGLISH  
 CHC 39348  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SANTALACEAE Genus: SANTALUM Species: INSULARE  
 Common name(s): A'I  
 Organism part: DRIED WOOD  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: WOOD  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS AND OTHER SKIN INFECTIONS. GRATED WOOD IS  
 MIXED WITH WATER AND RUBBED ONTO AFFECTED AREA..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: HIBISCUS Species: TILIACEUS  
 Common name(s): 'AU  
 Organism part: FRESH FLOWERS  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED BARK OF COCOS  
 NUCIFERA AND CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED TO SOAK  
 AFFECTED PART..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED HUSK OF COCOS  
 NUCIFERA AND BARK OF CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED  
 TO SOAK AFFECTED PART..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: FLOWERS  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR BOILS, CARBUNCLES, OR CUTS. FLOWERS ARE CHEWED  
 OR MASHED, APPLIED WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT OIL..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: HIBISCUS Species: TILIACEUS  
 Organism part: DRIED BARK  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): BONE DISORDER  
 EFFECTS  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR FRACTURES OR SPRAINS. A SOLUTION OF GRATED  
 HIBISCUS TILIACEUS BARK AND CRUSHED BARK OR HUSK OF  
 COCOS NUCIFERA IS USED TO SOAK THE AFFECTED PART..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: FICUS Species: PROLIXA  
 Common name(s): AVA; AOA; POLYNESIAN BANYAN

Organism part: FRESH ROOT  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIFILARIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR FILARIAL SWELLINGS. A SOLUTION OF CRUSHED  
 AERIAL  
 ROOT TIPS IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMBRETACEAE Genus: TERMINALIA Species: CATAPPA  
 Common name(s): ALMOND, TROPICAL; TROPICAL ALMOND; KAUARIKI  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT SPRAINS, FRACTURES, AND MUSCLE PAIN.  
 CRUSHED LEAVES, ALONG WITH OTHER MEDICINAL PLANTS, ARE  
 MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND RUBBED ON AFFECTED PART..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: PIPERACEAE Genus: PIPER Species: METHYSTICUM  
 Common name(s): KAVA MAORI; MAORI KAVA  
 Organism part: DRIED ROOT  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
 EFFECT (UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF  
 THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND  
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): DIURETIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. PIPER METHYSTICUM  
 SOLUTION MAY BE PREPARED WITH FRUIT OF THESPESIA  
 POPULNEA  
 OR **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: ARTOCARPUS Species: ALTILIS  
 Common name(s): KURU  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: HOT H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR SHINGLES. A SOLUTION OF LEAF ASHES OF  
 ARTOCARPUS  
 ALTILIS, OFTEN WITH JUICE OF MUSA PARADISIACA, IS RUBBED  
 ON THE SKIN..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: ASH  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR SHINGLES. SAP OF MUSA TROGLODYTARUM, WITH OR  
 WITHOUT ASHES OF ARTOCARPUS ALTILIS LEAVES, IS APPLIED  
 TO  
 SORES..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: ARTOCARPUS Species: ALTILIS

Organism part: FRESH SAP  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): BONE DISORDER  
 EFFECTS  
 Extract type: SAP  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO FORM A SOFT CAST AROUND FRACTURES OR INJURED  
 MUSCLES. SAP IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED PART..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SCROPHULARIACEAE Genus: LIMNOPHILA Species:  
 FRAGRANS  
 Common name(s): MAPUA  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIHEMORRHOIDAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR HEMORRHOIDS. A SOLUTION OF THE LEAVES IS USED

AS

A BATH.. USED TO HEAL WOUNDS. JUICE IS MIXED WITH OTHER  
 HERBS AND APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SCROPHULARIACEAE Genus: LIMNOPHILA Species:  
 FRAGRANS  
 Organism part: FRESH PLANT JUICE  
 Geographic area (GT): TAHITI; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
 ACCELERATION  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO HEAL WOUNDS. JUICE IS MIXED WITH OTHER HERBS AND  
 APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: MUSACEAE Genus: MUSA Species: PARADISIACA  
 Common name(s): MEIKA  
 Organism part: FRESH STEM  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR SHINGLES. A SOLUTION OF LEAF ASHES OF

ARTOCARPUS

ALTILIS, OFTEN WITH JUICE OF MUSA PARADISIACA, IS RUBBED  
 ON THE SKIN..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR SHINGLES..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: MUSACEAE Genus: MUSA Species: TROGLODYTARUM  
 Common name(s): MOUNTAIN PLANTAIN  
 Organism part: FRESH SAP  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR SHINGLES. SAP OF MUSA TROGLODYTARUM, WITH OR  
 WITHOUT ASHES OF ARTOCARPUS ALTILIS LEAVES, IS APPLIED

TO

SORES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: THESPESIA Species: POPULNEA  
 Common name(s): MIRO

Organism part: DRIED FRUIT  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): DIURETIC ACTIVITY  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. PIPER METHYSTICUM  
SOLUTION MAY BE PREPARED WITH FRUIT OF THESPESIA

POPULNEA

OR **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF  
THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND  
LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GASTROINTESTINAL  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR ABDOMINAL SWELLINGS. FRUITS OF THESPESIA  
POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, AND  
LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN REMEDY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: PHYLLANTHUS Species:  
VIRGATUS

Common name(s): MOEMOE  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR SEVERE HEADACHE OR EARACHE. A SOLUTION OF  
CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS LEAVES, ALEURITES MOLUCCANA  
NUTS AND GRATED LIMESTONE IS RUBBED ON THE HEAD..  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR EAR INFECTIONS. CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS IS  
MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND RUBBED AROUND THE EAR..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CARICACEAE Genus: CARICA Species: PAPAYA

Common name(s): NITA  
Organism part: FRESH FRUIT(UNRIPE)  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY  
Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR BOILS AND CARBUNCLES. GREEN FRUIT IS GRATED,  
MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL, AND RUBBED ON AFFECTED PART.

ALSO

USED FOR CUTS AND SORES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA  
Common name(s): NONO  
Organism part: DRIED FRUIT

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
 EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF  
 THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND  
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): DIURETIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. PIPER METHYSTICUM  
 SOLUTION MAY BE PREPARED WITH FRUIT OF THESPESIA  
 POPULNEA  
 OR **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GASTROINTESTINAL  
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR ABDOMINAL SWELLINGS. FRUITS OF THESPESIA  
 POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, AND  
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN REMEDY..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA  
 Organism part: DRIED ROOT  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITOXIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR STONEFISH STINGS. AN EXTRACT OF GRATED ROOT IS  
 APPLIED TO THE TOP OF THE HEAD..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA  
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT  
 Geographic area (GT): TAHITI; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVENIN EFFECT  
 Extract type: FRUIT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR STONEFISH STINGS. FRUIT IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED  
 AREA..  
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA  
 Common name(s): NU  
 Organism part: SEED OIL  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR EAR INFECTIONS. CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS IS  
 MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND RUBBED AROUND THE EAR..  
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA  
 Organism part: DRIED BARK  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR BOILS AND CARBUNCLES GREEN FRUIT OF CARICA

PAPAYA IS GRATED, MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL, AND RUBBED ON AFFECTED PART. ALSO USED FOR CUTS AND SORES..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY

Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED BARK OF COCOS NUCIFERA AND CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED TO SOAK AFFECTED PART..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA

Organism part: DRIED HUSKS

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): BONE DISORDER EFFECTS

Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED FOR FRACTURES OF SPRAINS. A SOLUTION OF GRATED HIBISCUS TILIACEUS BARK AND CRUSHED BARK OR HUSK OF

COCOS

NUCIFERA IS USED TO SOAK THE AFFECTED PART..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY

Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED HUSK OF COCOS NUCIFERA AND BARK OF CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED

TO

SOAK AFFECTED PART..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: CAPSICUM Species: FRUTESCENS

Common name(s): 'OPORO

Organism part: FRESH LEAF

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ASTRINGENT EFFECT

Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE MIXED WITH COCONUT

OIL

AND APPLIED IN A CIRCLE AROUND THE BOIL..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CONVULVULACEAE Genus: IPOMOEA Species: LITTORALIS

Common name(s): PAPATI

Organism part: DRIED LEAF + STEM

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTICONVULSANT ACTIVITY

Extract type: DECOCTION

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN CHILD

Comment(s): USED FOR CONVULSIONS IN INFANTS. DECOCTION OF LEAVES AND STEMS IS USED AS A BATH..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: TACCACEAE Genus: TACCA Species: LEONTOPETALOIDES

Common name(s): PIA'ENUA

Organism part: DRIED ROOT

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): EMOLLIENT EFFECT

Extract type: ROOT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED ON SORES AND BURNS. ROOT STARCH IS RUBBED ON AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: VIGNA Species: MARINA

Common name(s): PIPi  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO SOAK SPRAINS AND FRACTURES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMPOSITAE Genus: BIDENS Species: PILOSA  
 Common name(s): PIRIPIRI  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR CUTS. LEAVES ARE CHEWED OR MASHED AND APPLIED  
 WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT OIL..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: NIGRUM  
 Common name(s): PORO  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ASTRINGENT EFFECT  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. MASHED LEAVES, WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT  
 OIL, ARE APPLIED IN A CIRCLE AROUND THE BOIL..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. A DROP OF MEDICINE MADE FROM MASHED  
 LEAVES IS PLACED ON THE BOIL AFTER IT HAS BURST..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: NIGRUM  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): HAWAII; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS AND WOUNDS..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: UPORO  
 Common name(s): PORO'ITI  
 Organism part: FRESH FRUITJUICE  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR RINGWORM. FRUIT JUICE IS RUBBED ON AFFECTED  
 AREA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: UPORO  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ASTRINGENT EFFECT  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CIRCLE  
 AROUND THE BOIL..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CONVOLVULACEAE Genus: IPOMOEAE Species: PES-CAPRAE  
 Common name(s): PO'UE  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO SOAK FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. LEAF EXTRACT, WITH  
 OR  
 WITHOUT COCONUT OIL, IS USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LABIATAE Genus: LEUCAS Species: DECEMDENTATA  
 Organism part: FRESH PLANT JUICE  
 Geographic area (GT): TAHITI; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
 ACCELERATION  
 Extract type: JUICE  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO CURE WOUNDS. JUICE IS MIXED WITH THAT OF SEVERAL  
 OTHER PLANTSAND APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: AGAVACEAE Genus: CORDYLINE Species: TERMINALIS  
 Common name(s): RAU TI; TI,RAU  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR SORE THROAT OR FOR NECK PAIN. A LEAF IS TIED  
 AROUND THE NECK..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: AGAVACEAE Genus: CORDYLINE Species: TERMINALIS  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF(IMMATURE)  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): EMOLLIENT EFFECT  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED TO BATHE BURNS..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: ZINGIBERACEAE Genus: CURCUMA Species: LONGA  
 Common name(s): RENGU  
 Organism part: DRIED RHIZOME  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: RHIZOME  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT SEPTIC PUNCTURE WOUNDS. ONE OR MORE  
 INGREDIENTS IS ADDED TO GRATED RHIZOME..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: GUTTIFERAE Genus: CALOPHYLLUM Species: INOPHYLLUM  
 Common name(s): TAMANU  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR SORES AND RASHES. LEAVES ARE CRUSHED OR BROKEN  
 IN SEA WATER..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: GARDENIA Species: TAITENSIS  
 Common name(s): MAORI,TIARE; TIARE MAORI  
 Organism part: DRIED FLOWERS  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT



Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR MIGRAINE HEADACHES. HEAD IS IMMERSSED IN A BOWL OF WATER SCENTED WITH THE FLOWERS..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: NYCTAGINACEAE Genus: MIRABILIS Species: JALAPA  
Common name(s): TIARE MOE; MOE, TIARE  
Organism part: DRIED ROOT  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR ANAL THRUSH. GRATED ROOT IN WATER OR COCONUT WATER IS APPLIED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: APOCYNACEAE Genus: PLUMERIA Species: RUBRA  
Common name(s): TIPANI  
Organism part: FRESH SAP  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITOXIC ACTIVITY  
Extract type: SAP  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT STINGS OF STONEFISH, WASPS, BEES AND CENTIPEDES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: APOCYNACEAE Genus: PLUMERIA Species: RUBRA  
Organism part: FRESH BARK  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITOXIC ACTIVITY  
Extract type: BARK  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT STINGS OF STONEFISH, WASPS, BEES AND CENTIPEDES. SCRAPED BARK IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREAS..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: BORAGINACEAE Genus: CORDIA Species: SUBCORDATA  
Common name(s): TOU  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GASTROINTESTINAL DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: H2O EXT  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED FOR ABDOMINAL SWELLINGS. FRUITS OF THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, AND LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN REMEDY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MYRTACEAE Genus: PSIDIUM Species: GUAJAVA  
Common name(s): TUAVA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR SORES. CHEWED LEAVES, WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT OIL, ARE APPLIED TO SORES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: ALEURITES Species: MOLUCCANA  
 Common name(s): TUITUI  
 Organism part: DRIED SEED  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: H2O EXT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR SEVERE HEADACHE OR EARACHE. A SOLUTION OF  
 CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS LEAVES, ALEURITES MOLUCCANA  
 NUTS AND GRATED LIMESTONE IS RUBBED ON THE HEAD..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SCROPHULARIACEAE Genus: LINDERNIA Species:  
 CRUSTACEA  
 Common name(s): TUTAE TOREA; TOREA, TUTAE  
 Organism part: DRIED ENTIRE PLANT  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: TYPE EXT NOT STATED  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR INFECTION OF THE NAVEL. LINDERNIA CRUSTACEA AND  
 OPHIOGLOSSUMPETIOLATUM ARE COMBINED FOR REMEDY..

ORGN Class: PTERIDOPHYTE Family: OPHIOGLOSSACEAE Genus: OPHIOGLOSSUM  
 Species: PETIOLATUM  
 Common name(s): TI'APITO  
 Organism part: DRIED ENTIRE PLANT  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: TYPE EXT NOT STATED  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR INFECTION OF THE NAVEL. LINDERNIA CRUSTACEA AND  
 OPHIOGLOSSUMPETIOLATUM ARE COMBINED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LECYTHIDACEAE Genus: BARRINGTONIA Species:  
 ASIATICA  
 Common name(s): UTU  
 Organism part: DRIED SEED  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
 ACCELERATION  
 Extract type: SEEDS  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR BURNS. GRATED SEED MIXED WITH COCONUT CREAM IS  
 APPLIED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: AMARANTHACEAE Genus: AMARANTHUS Species: GRACILIS  
 Common name(s): VA'INE'ARA  
 Organism part: DRIED ENTIRE PLANT  
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING  
 ACCELERATION  
 Extract type: PLANT  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR BURNS. THE CRUSHED PLANT, WITH OR WITHOUT OTHER  
 HERBS, IS MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND APPLIED TO AFFECTED  
 AREA..

L2 ANSWER 4 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.  
 AN 92:86282 NAPRALERT  
 DN T08685  
 TI FOLK MEDICINE IN TONGA. A STUDY ON THE USE OF HERBAL MEDICINES FOR  
 OBSTETRIC AND GYNAECOLOGICAL CONDITIONS AND DISORDERS  
 AU SINGH Y N; IKAHIHIFO T; PANUVE M; SLATTER C  
 CS SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES, UNIV OF SOUTH PACIFIC, SUVA FIJI  
 SO J ETHNOPHARMACOL (1984) 12 (3) p. 305-329.  
 DT (Research paper)  
 LA ENGLISH  
 CHC 79052  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: AMARANTHACEAE Genus: ACHYRANTHES Species: ASPERA  
 Common name(s): TAMATAMA  
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
 AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
 PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION  
 OF THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION  
 CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,  
 GOSSYPIUM BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM  
 SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS  
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIINFLAMMATORY  
 ACTIVITY  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT REDNESS OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN.  
 LEAVES OF ACHYRANTHES ASPERA AND SOLANUM UPORO ARE  
 APPLIED AS A CATAPLASM..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ANACARDIACEAE Genus: RHUS Species: TAITENSIS  
 Common name(s): TAVAHI  
 Organism part: DRIED BARK  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS  
 EFFECTS  
 Extract type: INFUSION  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): USED FOR LESIONS INCLUDING VULVAL VARICOSITIES OR  
 LYMPHANGIOMAS ASSOCIATED WITH "KAHI", A SYNDROME  
 AFFECTING THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY  
 SYSTEMS. INFUSION IS APPLIED TO LESIONS. MATURE RED BARK  
 SCRAPINGS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMPOSITAE Genus: WEDELIA Species: BIFLORA  
 Common name(s): ATE  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION  
 INDUCTION EFFECT  
 Extract type: INFUSION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,  
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,  
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR. ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CONVOLVULACEAE Genus: IPOMOEA Species: PES-CAPRAE  
Subspecies: VAR.BRASILIENSIS  
Common name(s): FUEKULA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SHARP PAIN IN BREAST. LEAVES ARE APPLIED

AS

A CATAPLASM..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: ALEURITES Species: MOLUCCANA  
Common name(s): TUITUI  
Organism part: DRIED BARK  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INFECTED NIPPLES WITH OOZING, WATERY  
DISCHARGE. NIPPLE IS WASHED WITH SEAWATER AND CENTELLA  
ASIATICA LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CATAPLASM WITH DROPS OF  
OIL FROM ALEURITES MOLUCCANA AND COCOS NUCIFERA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: GLOCHIDION Species: CONCOLOR  
Common name(s): MALOLO  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITUMOR ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT BREAST CARCINOMA. GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR,  
NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** AND SOLANUM UPORO ARE USED IN A  
CATAPLASM WHICH IS APPLIED TO LESION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY.  
GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS  
AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR  
PREPARATION..  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS.  
CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA**

**CITRIFOLIA** AND **EVODIAHORTENSIS** IS APPLIED UNTIL  
 LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF **FICUS OBLIQUA**  
 AND **SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM**..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
 AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
 PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. **ACHYRANTHES ASPERA**, **GLOCHIDION**  
**CONCOLOR**, **JATROPHA CURCAS**.. **GARCINIA SESSILIS**,

GOSSYPIUM

**BRASILIENSE**, **SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM**, **JASMINUM**  
**SIMPLICIFOLIUM**, **NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA**, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, **SOLANUM UPORO**, AND **TREMA AMBOINENSIS**  
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: JATROPHA Species: CURCAS  
 Common name(s): FIKI  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
 AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
 PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. **ACHYRANTHES ASPERA**, **GLOCHIDION**  
**CONCOLOR**, **JATROPHA CURCAS**.. **GARCINIA SESSILIS**,

GOSSYPIUM

**BRASILIENSE**, **SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM**, **JASMINUM**  
**SIMPLICIFOLIUM**, **NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA**, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, **SOLANUM UPORO**, AND **TREMA AMBOINENSIS**  
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: GRAMINEAE Genus: CYMBOPOGON Species: COLORATUS  
 Common name(s): MOENGALO  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
 EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: INFUSION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. **CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS**, **GARCINIA**  
**SESSILIS**, **CANAVALIA MARITIMA** AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS  
 TAKEN TWICE DAILY. **CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS**, **TREMA**

AMBOINENSIS

AND **ZINGIBER ZERUMBET** MAY ALSO BE USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: GUTTIFERAE Genus: GARCINIA Species: SESSILIS  
 Common name(s): HEILALA  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
 EFFECT  
 Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING IN EARLY PREGNANCY.  
GARCINIA SESSILIS, VIGNA MARINA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS  
EFFECTS

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR SYNDROME LOCALLY KNOWN AS "KAHI" WHICH AFFECTS  
THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY SYSTEMS AND  
CAUSES LOWER BACK PAIN. GARCINIA SESSILIS,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA  
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS  
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION  
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM  
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: CANAVALIA Species: MARITIMA

Common name(s): LAUTOLU VAO

Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA  
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS  
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION  
INDUCTION EFFECT

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,  
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, SYZYGIIUM MALACCENSE, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, EUODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,  
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: VIGNA Species: MARINA  
Common name(s): LAUTOLU TAHI  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT VAGINAL BLEEDING. VIGNA MARINA,

NEPHROLEPIS

HIRSUTALA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING IN EARLY PREGNANCY.  
GARCINIA SESSILIS, VIGNA MARINA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY,  
GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS  
AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR  
PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: GOSSYPIUM Species: BRASILIENSE  
Common name(s): VAVAE TONGA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT CHRONIC ABCESS ON BREAST AND DISCHARGING  
SINUS. CATAPLASM OF GOSSYPIUM BRASILIENSE AND SOLANUM  
UPORO LEAVES IS APPLIED TO ABCESS AND SINUS..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION  
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM

SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: HIBISCUS Species: TILIACEUS  
Common name(s): FAU  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR CHILDBIRTH. HIBISCUS TILIACEUS AND MELOCHIA SPECIES ARE USED TO FACILITATE DELIVERY (THOUGHT TO MAKE UTERUS SLIPPERY), H. TILIACEUS AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED TO TREAT POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: FICUS Species: OBLIQUA  
Common name(s): 'OVAVA  
Organism part: LEAF  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS. CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EUODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA AND SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MYRTACEAE Genus: SYZYGIUM Species: CORYNOCARPUM  
Common name(s): HEHEA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS. CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EUODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA AND SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..



ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MYRTACEAE Genus: EUGENIA Species: MALACCENSIS

Synonym(s): SYZYGIUM MALACCENSE

Common name(s): FEKIKAI KAI

Organism part: DRIED BARK

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION

INDUCTION EFFECT

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,

CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**

**CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,

PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR. ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE

USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: OLEACEAE Genus: JASMINUM Species: SIMPLICIFOLIUM

Common name(s): TUTU'ULI

Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE

DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN

AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL

PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION

CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM

SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**

**CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS

ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA

Common name(s): NIUMOTU'U

Organism part: FRESH KERNEL

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
EFFECT

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY,

GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,

**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EUODIA, HORTENSIS

AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR

PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PANDANACEAE Genus: PANDANUS Species: TECTORIUS

Organism part: DRIED FRUIT

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT INFECTED NIPPLES WITH OOOZING, WATERY

DISCHARGE. NIPPLE IS WASHED WITH SEAWATER AND CENTELLA

ASIATICA LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CATAPLASM WITH DROPS OF

OIL FROM ALEURITES MOLUCCANA AND COCOS NUCIFERA..  
ORGN Class: PTERIDOPHYTE Family: POLYPODIACEAE Genus: NEPHROLEPIS Species:  
HIRSUTA  
Common name(s): LAUFALE  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT VAGINAL BLEEDING. VIGNA MARINA,

NEPHROLEPIS

HIRSUTALA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION  
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM  
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA  
CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RHAMNACEAE Genus: ALPHITONIA Species: ZIZYPHOIDES  
Common name(s): TOI  
Organism part: DRIED BARK  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FERTILITY PROMOTION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; GIVEN TO BOTH SEXES  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR INFERTILITY. ALPHITONIA ZIZYPHOIDES AND  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN  
PREPARATION INFUSION IS TAKEN DAILY BY COUPLE..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: GUETTARDA Species: SPECIOSA  
Common name(s): PUOPUA  
Organism part: DRIED BARK  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR MENORRHAGIA, POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE, SECONDARY  
AMENORRHEA, AND VAGINAL BLEEDING. GUETTARDA SPECIOSA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND POMETIA PINNATA  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION OR DECOCTION TAKEN  
DAILY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA  
Subspecies: VAR.CITRIFOLIA  
Common name(s): NONU

Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION  
EFFECT

Extract type: DECOCTION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR AFTERBIRTH. **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**  
AND POMETIA PINNATA ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR MENORRHAGIA, POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE, SECONDARY  
AMENORRHEA, ANDVAGINAL BLEEDING. GUETTARDA SPECIOSA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND POMETIA PINNATA  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION OR DECOCTION TAKEN  
DAILY..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FERTILITY PROMOTION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; GIVEN TO BOTH SEXES  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR INFERTILITY. ALPHITONIA ZIZYPHOIDES AND  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN  
PREPARATION. INFUSION IS TAKEN DAILY BY COUPLE..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR CHILDBIRTH. HIBISCUS TILIACEUS AND MELOCHIA  
SPECIES ARE USED TO FACILITATE DELIVERY (THOUGHT TO MAKE  
UTERUS SLIPPERY), H.TILIACEUS AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED TO TREAT POSTPARTUM  
DISCHARGE..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT VAGINAL BLEEDING. VIGNA MARINA,

#### NEPHROLEPIS

HIRSUTALA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT); FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING IN EARLY PREGNANCY.  
GARCINIA SESSILIS, VIGNA MARINA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS  
EFFECTS  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR SYNDROME LOCALLY KNOWN AS "KAHI" WHICH AFFECTS

THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY SYSTEMS AND CAUSES LOWER BACK PAIN. GARCINIA SESSILIS, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY. GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS. CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA AND SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION INDUCTION EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA, CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA, PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUTACEAE Genus: EUODIA Species: HORTENSIS  
 Subspecies: FORMA SIMPLICIFOLIA  
 Synonym(s): EUODIA HORTENSIS  
 Common name(s): UHI  
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS  
 EFFECTS  
 Extract type: INFUSION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR SYNDROME LOCALLY KNOWN AS "KAHI" WHICH AFFECTS  
 THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY SYSTEMS AND  
 CAUSES LOWER BACK PAIN. GARCINIA SESSILIS,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS  
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
 EFFECT  
 Extract type: INFUSION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING, DURING EARLY PREGNANCY.  
 GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS  
 AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR  
 PREPARATION..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: LEAVES  
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS.  
 CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL  
 LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA  
 AND SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION  
 INDUCTION EFFECT  
 Extract type: INFUSION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,  
 CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,  
 PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE  
 USED IN PREPARATION..  
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SAPINDACEAE Genus: POMETIA Species: PINNATA  
 Common name(s): TAVA  
 Organism part: DRIED BARK  
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION  
 EFFECT  
 Extract type: DECOCTION  
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
 USED FOR AFTERBIRTH. **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**  
 AND POMETIA PINNATA ARE USED IN PREPARATION..  
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
 Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR MENORRHAGIA, POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE, SECONDARY  
AMENORRHEA, AND VAGINAL BLEEDING. GUETTARDA SPECIOSA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND POMETIA PINNATA  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION OR DECOCTION TAKEN  
DAILY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: CAPSICUM Species: FRUTESCENS  
Common name(s): POLOFIFISI  
Organism part: DRIED FRUIT  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA  
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS  
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: STERCULIACEAE Genus: MELOCHIA Species: SPECIES  
Common name(s): KAUTE TONGA  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED FOR CHILDBIRTH. HIBISCUS TILIACEUS AND MELOCHIA  
SPECIES ARE USED TO FACILITATE DELIVERY (THOUGHT TO MAKE  
UTERUS SLIPPERY), H. TILIACEUS AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED TO TREAT POSTPARTUM  
DISCHARGE..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ULMACEAE Genus: TREMA Species: AMBOINENSIS  
Common name(s): MANGELE  
Organism part: DRIED BARK  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA  
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS  
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: UMBELLIFERAE Genus: CENTELLA Species: ASIATICA  
Common name(s): TONO'ITAH  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INFECTED NIPPLES WITH OOZING, WATERY  
DISCHARGE. NIPPLE IS WASHED WITH SEAWATER AND CENTELLA

ASIATICA LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CATAPLASM WITH DROPS OF  
OIL FROM ALEURITES MOLUCCANA AND COCOS NUCIFERA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: VERBENACEAE Genus: PREMNA Species: TAITENSIS  
Subspecies: VAR.ACULEATA  
Common name(s): VOLOVALO  
Organism part: DRIED LEAF  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION  
EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY.  
GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,  
**MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS  
AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR  
PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION  
INDUCTION EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,  
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA  
CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,  
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: LEAVES  
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE  
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION  
OF  
THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION  
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,  
GOSSYPIUM  
BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM  
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA  
CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS  
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: ZINGIBERACEAE Genus: ZINGIBER Species: ZERUMBET  
Organism part: DRIED RHIZOME  
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE  
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY  
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT  
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA  
SESSILIS, CANAVALLIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA  
CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS  
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA  
AMBOINENSIS  
AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION  
INDUCTION EFFECT  
Extract type: INFUSION  
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,  
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,  
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE  
USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: UPORO

Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL  
ACTIVITY

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT CHRONIC ABCESS ON BREAST AND DISCHARGING  
SINUS. CATAPLASM OF GOSSYPIUM BRASILIENSE AND SOLANUM  
UPORO LEAVES IS APPLIED TO ABCESS AND SINUS..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIINFLAMMATORY  
ACTIVITY

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT REDNESS OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN.  
LEAVES OF ACHYRANTHES ASPERA AND SOLANUM UPORO ARE  
APPLIED AS A CATAPLASM..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE  
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..  
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN  
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL  
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION  
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM  
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**  
**CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS